

**THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF TANZANIA**  
***INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING EDUCATION***  
**COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA**  
**ODC 009: POLICY PLANNING AND IMPLEMENTATION**  
**ASSIGNMENT ONE 2009**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Attempt any two questions out of the following four questions.
- Write legibly and precisely.
- Write your registered names, registration number and full address
- **Deadline for submission is 20th April 2009.**

1. Discuss four social policy theories .State which one has the most impact on the social policies currently implemented in Tanzania.
2. With specific examples, discuss how structural adjustment policies hinder or promote youth development in Tanzania.
3. (a) Define policy  
(b) Why is it necessary to involve as many Stakeholders as possible in formulating and implementing policy?
4. Identify and discuss structural adjustment policies that lead to mass unemployment in Tanzania.

**THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF TANZANIA**  
***INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING EDUCATION***  
**COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA**  
**ODC 009: POLICY PLANNING AND IMPLEMENTATION**  
**ASSIGNMENT TWO 2009**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Attempt any two questions out of the following four questions.
- Write legibly and precisely.
- Write your registered names, registration number and full address
- **Deadline for submission is 20<sup>th</sup>August, 2009.**

1. Discuss the basic features of youth policy.
2. (a) Why is monitoring and evaluation important?  
(b) Explain the basic characteristics of good monitoring indicators.
3. (a) What is grassroot policy development?  
(b) What are the barriers to grassroot policy development in Tanzania?  
(c) Suggest strategies to be taken to overcome these barriers.
4. With specific examples give notes on the following
  - (i) Grassroot policy development.
  - (ii) Youth policy.
  - (iii) Planning.
  - (iv) Strategic Alignment approach.
  - (v) Critical issue approach.
  - (vi) Linkage approach.

**THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF TANZANIA**  
***INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING EDUCATION***  
**COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA**  
**ODC 005: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT**  
**ASSIGNMENT ONE 2009**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Attempt any **TWO** questions out of the following **FOUR** questions.
  - Write legibly and precisely.
  - Write your registered names, registration number and full address.
  - **Deadline for submission is 20<sup>th</sup> April 2009**
- 

1. Female genital mutilation (FGM) is a traditional oriented practice. In what ways does the practice affect women health? How could the Practice be stopped?
2. What do you understand by the term productive roles and reproductive roles? In what ways do reproductive roles show gender gap between men and women?
3. Briefly state the GAD theory and discuss its tools.
4. What is sexual harassment? How does the government address the issue?

**THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF TANZANIA**  
***INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING EDUCATION***  
**COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA**  
**ODC 005: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT**  
**ASSIGNMENT TWO 2009**

**DATE:**

**TIME**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Attempt any **TWO** questions out of the following **FOUR** questions.
- Write legibly and precisely.
- Write your registered names, registration number and full address.
- **Deadline for submission is 20<sup>th</sup> August,2009**

1. With reference to your own community discuss the forms of women discrimination. Suggest ways to do away with it.
2. Gender budgeting is one of the aspects of gender equity. Examine whether the government budget of 2008 is gender budgeting or not gender budgeting.
3. What is globalization? Discuss whether globalization is a threat or an opportunity towards youth development. Draw examples from Tanzania.
4. State the stand of Black feminism theory. Critically discuss the application of this theory in your own community.

**THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF TANZANIA**  
***INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING EDUCATION***  
**COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA IN**  
**YOUTH IN DEVELOPMENT WORK**  
**ODC 001: COMMONWEALTH VALUES IN YOUTH IN**  
**DEVELOPMENT**  
**ASSIGNMENT ONE- 2009**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Attempt any **TWO** questions.
  - Write legibly and precisely.
  - Write your registered names, registration number and full address.
  - **Submission deadline is 20<sup>th</sup> April,2009**
- 

1. What do you think is the place for African values in helping the chaotic modern system of African politics? Discuss showing examples.
2. What are your views on making opposition effective in the parliament for national development? Discuss.
3. Discuss the place of human rights in the civilized societies.
4. Explain why the British expanded their influence to commonwealth countries during colonization.

**THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF TANZANIA**  
***INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING EDUCATION***  
**COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA IN**  
**YOUTH IN DEVELOPMENT WORK**  
**ODC 001: COMMONWEALTH VALUES IN YOUTH IN**  
**DEVELOPMENT**  
**ASSIGNMENT TWO - 2009**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Attempt any **TWO** questions.
  - Write legibly and precisely.
  - Write your registered names, registration number and full address.
  - **Submission deadline is 20<sup>th</sup> August, 2009**
- 

1. Discuss factors affecting participation in view of a modern Tanzania with rival political parties.
2. Elaborate the style of decision making and show which one you think is the strongest giving your reasons why you think so.
3. The commonwealth still cultivate the benefit of the colonialists. Do you agree? Give your reasons.
4. Discuss showing the relationship between democracy, participation, citizenship and human rights.

**THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF TANZANIA  
INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING EDUCATION**

**CYP DIPLOMA PROGRAMME  
ODC 008: PROJECT PLANNING MONITORING AND  
EVALUATION  
ASSIGNMENT ONE 2008/09**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Attempt any **TWO** questions.
  - Write legibly and precisely.
  - Write your **registered names, registration number and your full address.**
  - This assignment should be submitted not later than **20<sup>th</sup> April 2009.**
- 

1. What is project sustainability? Discuss the importance of it to development of a country like Tanzania.
2. Write detailed on the following concepts:
  - a) Investment
  - b) Stakeholder
  - c) Programming
  - d) Grant agreement issue on the operation
3.
  - a) What is a project evaluation
  - b) Why is project evaluation important?

**THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF TANZANIA  
INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING EDUCATION**

**CYP DIPLOMA PROGRAMME  
ODC 008: PROJECT PLANNING MONITORING AND  
EVALUATION  
ASSIGNMENT TWO 2008/09**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Attempt any **TWO** questions.
  - Write legibly and precisely.
  - Write your **registered names, registration number and full address.**
  - This assignment should be submitted not later than **20<sup>th</sup> August, 2009.**
- 

- 1 a) What is logical frame work approach?  
b) Discuss how you can use logical framework to develop activities and resources schedules at your area.
- 2 Information for situation analysis and problem definition should be collected with the involvement of the community members using several techniques. Discuss the techniques that are used to collect informations.
3. In introduction of any project in a community, it is necessary to undertake the surroundings communities. Discuss this statement.

**THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF TANZANIA  
INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING EDUCATION**

**CYP DIPLOMA PROGRAMME  
ODC 012: YOUTH AND HEALTH  
ASSIGNMENT ONE 2009**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Attempt any **TWO** questions.
  - Write legibly and precisely.
  - Write your **registered names, registration number and full address.**
  - This assignment should be submitted not later than **20<sup>th</sup> April, 2009.**
- 

1. Without good health, there is no social change. Agree or disagree this statement.
2. Define **globalization**. Do you think globalization has contributed to the spread of HIV/AIDS in developing countries like Tanzania?
3. Effective HIV/AIDS prevention efforts require a close working partnership between government agencies, the non-profit sector and private firms. Discuss this statement.

**THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF TANZANIA**  
***INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING EDUCATION***  
**CYP DIPLOMA PROGRAMME**  
**ODC 012: YOUTH AND HEALTH**  
**ASSIGNMENT TWO 2009**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Attempt any **TWO** questions.
  - Write legibly and precisely.
  - Write your **registered names, registration number and full address.**
  - This assignment should be submitted not later than **20<sup>th</sup> August, 2009.**
- 

1. Global food prices have surged in recent months causing large spikes in the price of rice, maize and wheat, staples in many African diets.
  - (a) What are the major reasons for the recent global food price increase?
  - (b) Are higher global food prices a special concern for the Africa region?
  - (c) Can the negative impacts be addressed by emergency food aid? What other approaches are there to help ease the pressure?
2. HIV/AIDS ravages Nations and individual, exhaust spirits and body, and cripples social progress. Discuss this statement.
3. Discuss five steps to community to community assessment in Tanzania.

**THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF TANZANIA**  
***INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING EDUCATION***  
**COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA IN**  
**YOUTH DEVELOPMENT**  
**ODC 004: WORKING WITH PEOPLE IN THEIR**  
**COMMUNITIES.**

**ASSIGNMENT ONE.**

**Instructions:**

- This paper consists of FOUR (4) questions.
  - Attempt any TWO (2) questions
  - Copy the question first before answering it.
  - Write legible and precisely
  - Write your registered names, registration number and full address
  - **Submission date not more than 20<sup>th</sup> April 2009**
- 

1. A family is one of the basic institutions in the community. Do you agree? Discuss.
2. Paulo Freire's methods of Conscientisation formed the foundation of participatory, experiential, bottom up approach. Explain what the approach is and using examples demonstrate the usefulness of the approach today.
3. Make a list of some of the ideas and attitudes that adults traditionally have about young women and men. State how these attitudes might affect the programmes which are organized for the benefit of young people.
4. Do you think it is possible to work in a participatory manner with young people themselves in developing an agency's programmes? Discuss.

**THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF TANZANIA**  
***INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING EDUCATION***  
**COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA IN**  
**YOUTH DEVELOPMENT**  
**ODC 004: WORKING WITH PEOPLE IN THEIR**  
**COMMUNITIES.**

**ASSIGNMENT TWO**

**Instructions:**

- This paper consists of FOUR (4) questions.
  - Attempt any TWO (2) questions
  - Copy the question first before answering it.
  - Write legible and precisely
  - Write your registered names, registration number and full address
  - **Submission date not more than 20<sup>th</sup> August, 2009**
- 

1. A youth worker should agree with this statement ‘People will participate only when their needs are met by the group or situation’ Discuss.
2. Imagine you were going to develop a three months leadership formation programme. What kinds of topics and issues would you cover and how would you go about them?
3. As a youth community worker what is your best approach between the following approaches? Working with the people in their communities approach or Working for the people in their communities? Discuss.
4. In order to be successful in the community work the community worker has to work with local peoples. Do you agree? For whatever answer you, give, give the situational examples to support your answer.

**THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF TANZANIA**  
***INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING EDUCATION***

**COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA IN  
YOUTH DEVELOPMENT  
ODC 003: PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE IN YOUTH IN  
DEVELOPMENT WORK.  
ASSIGNMENT ONE**

**Instructions:**

- This paper consists of FOUR (4) questions.
  - Attempt any TWO (2) questions
  - Copy the question first before answering it.
  - Write legible and precisely
  - Write your registered names, registration number and full address
  - For each question write a maximum of 6 pages for handwritten work and 4 pages for typed work.
- 

1. Discuss with relevant examples from your society the following pre-modernist idea that ,”Social reality is co-produced by all the social actors involved”
2. What areas of difficulty might a professional youth worker encounter in intervening in family matters such as helping a young person who is taking drugs or who runs away from home?
3. HIV/AIDS is the major challenge of world’s development. It is estimated that worldwide among adults 15 years and older, young people accounted for 40% of new HIV infections in 2006. As a youth worker what do you think are possible causes of the situation?
4. As a youth worker, discuss the measures to be taken to reduce or eradicate the problem of HIV/AIDS.

**THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF TANZANIA  
*INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING EDUCATION***

**COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA IN  
YOUTH DEVELOPMENT  
ODC 003: PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE IN YOUTH IN  
DEVELOPMENT WORK.**

**ASSIGNMENT 2**

**Instructions:**

- This paper consists of FOUR (4) questions.
  - Attempt any TWO (2) questions
  - Question number one is compulsory.
  - Write legible and precisely
  - Write your registered names, registration number and full address
- 

1. With the reference to Tanzania youth policy, identify the main/prioritized youth issues and critically analyze to what extent the issues have been addressed in your community.
2. With the reference to your home place explore three major youth problems; discuss the major causes of the problems, efforts that has been made and obstacles to the efforts.
3. There is mushrooming cases of Albino killing in Tanzania, as a youth worker, what do you think are the major causes of the problem? What do you think needed to be done to solve the problem?
4. As a youth worker discuss the applicability of Paulo Freire's ideas of literacy program and its application to youth in development work today.

**THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF TANZANIA**

***INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING EDUCATION***

**COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA IN  
YOUTH IN DEVELOPMENT WORK**

**ODC 006: LEARNING PROCESS  
FIRST ASSIGNMENT: 2009**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Attempt TWO questions only.
  - Write legibly and precisely.
  - Write your registered names, registration number and full address
  - The assignment should be submitted not later than 20<sup>th</sup> April, 2009.
- 

1. Rewards and punishments are a good way of encouraging learners to learn. Discuss.
2. “For education to be effective, facilitators should regard the learner as a person who deserves respect and not merely an intellect to be trained”. Explain how you can go about using this principle to an adult learner.
3. Explain how the theory of informal education is relevant to youth in development work.
4. Describe the nature of experiential learning and give examples of its practical application.

# COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA IN YOUTH IN DEVELOPMENT WORK

## ODC 006: LEARNING PROCESS SECOND ASSIGNMENT: 2009

### INSTRUCTIONS

- Attempt TWO questions only.
  - Write legibly and precisely.
  - Write your registered names, registration number and full address
  - The assignment should be submitted not later than 20<sup>th</sup> August, 2009.
- 

1. Learners' participation in planning the learning process is an essential part in learning. Justify this contention giving examples from various adult learning situations.
2. write short notes on the following showing how they help or sometimes hinder learning:
  - a. anxiety
  - b. previous learning experience
  - c. Experiential learning.
3. According to Knowles (1985), there is a close tie between motivation to learn and to do better work. Discuss showing the truth of this notion.
4. Analyze five facilitator related factors and discuss how they may help adult learning.

***INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING EDUCATION***

**COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA IN  
YOUTH DEVELOPMENT**

**ODC 011: PROMOTING ENTERPRISE AND ECONOMIC  
DEVELOPMENT.**

**ASSIGNMENT ONE.**

**Instructions:**

- This paper consists of FOUR (4) questions.
  - Attempt any TWO (2) questions
  - Copy the question first before answering it.
  - Write legible and precisely
  - Write your registered names, registration number and full address
  - **Deadline for submission is 20<sup>th</sup> April 2009**
- 

1. Think of any business as an entrepreneur; briefly outline the steps that you need to take in establishing it.
2. Discuss the role and limitations of NGOs, CBOs and private sector in promoting small enterprises in Tanzania.
3. Briefly explain the impact of globalization on the growth and development of small enterprises.
4. Examine the causes of failure in small business enterprises and show how the failures can be avoided.

# COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA IN YOUTH DEVELOPMENT

## ODC 011: PROMOTING ENTERPRISE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. ASSIGNMENT TWO

### Instructions:

- This paper consists of FOUR (4) questions.
  - Attempt any TWO (2) questions
  - Copy the question first before answering it.
  - Write legible and precisely
  - Write your registered names, registration number and full address
  - **Deadline for submission is 20<sup>th</sup> August, 2009**
- 

1. State and discuss four sources of self-employment for the youth in your community.
2. Explain with examples why do you think a small business operator should possess the skills needed to manage his/her own business.
3. State the main features of globalization and explain its impact to the development in East Africa.
4. Why many youths in developing countries are unemployed and underemployed? Which sectors can they be engaged into in order to increase the national product of their respective countries.

**COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA IN  
YOUTH DEVELOPMENT**

**ODC 013: SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND  
ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES.**

**ASSIGNMENT ONE.**

**Instructions:**

- This paper consists of FOUR (4) questions.
  - Attempt any TWO (2) questions
  - Copy the question first before answering it.
  - Write legible and precisely
  - Write your registered names, registration number and full address
- 

1. Industrialization is a development activity but is threat to global environment conditions. Do you agree? Discuss
2. What factors contributing to population growth in your country? What would you say are the effects of population growth on an environment?
3. Poverty and Environmental degradation are in vicious cycle; illustrate this statement by giving situation example from your home country.
4. Briefly explain environmental problems that your country faces right now. What interventions have been done so far to overcome each?

# COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA IN YOUTH DEVELOPMENT

## ODC 013: SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES.

### ASSIGNMENT TWO

#### Instructions:

- This paper consists of FOUR (4) questions.
  - Attempt any TWO (2) questions`
  - Copy the question first before answering it.
  - Write legible and precisely
  - Write your registered names, registration number and full address
- 
1. Outline the reasons as to why women and youth have been considered to be the partners with government in the global implementation of the Rio agreements.
  2. With the reference made to Earth summit of 1992. Discuss why environmental protection is a global development issue?
  3. As a youth community worker, outline a plan to form youth organization to deal with sustainable development issues in your country.
  4. Deforestation is the major environment problem in our country. Outline the causes of this problem, what are the economic impacts of deforestation and what measures has been taken so far to overcome the problem?

**COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA IN  
YOUTH  
IN DEVELOPMENT WORK  
ODC 002: YOUNG PEOPLE AND SOCIETY  
FIRST ASSIGNMENT: 2009**

**INTRODUCTION:**

- Attempt TWO question only
  - Writing your registered names, registration number and full address
  - The assignment should be submitted not later than
- 

1. Discuss the role of the family as agents in socializing the adolereents.
2. The family is the basic institution of social upbringing. Discuss this statement in relation to the role of the family in the society.
3. Discuss the following items
  - (a) Horizontally extended family
  - (b) Nuclear family
4. The concept of adolescence differs in different culture. As a youth development worker, explain what the concept means in the context of your own area.

**THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF TANZANIA  
INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING EDUCATION**

# COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA IN YOUTH IN DEVELOPMENT WORK

## ODC 002: YOUNG PEOPLE AND SOCIETY SECOND ASSIGNMENT: 2009

### INTRODUCTION:

- Attempt TWO question only
  - Writing your registered names, registration number and full address
  - The assignment should be submitted not later than
- 

1. As a youth development worker, explain the kind of strategies you are going to use for reducing the spread of HIV/AIDS among young people.
2. Give the disadvantages of functionalist approach to the family.
3. Discuss measures which can be taken to the girls who get pregnancy so that they can continue with school.
4. Give constructive suggestions concerning how the problem of unemployment affecting Teenagers in your society could be alleviated and ultimately alleviated poverty.

**CYP DIPLOMA PROGRAMME**  
**ODC 007: MANAGEMENT SKILLS**  
**ASSIGNMENT 1**  
**2009**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Attempt **any two questions**.
- Write legibly and precisely.
- All questions carry equal marks.
- Write your **registered name, registration number and your full address**.
- The assignment should be submitted not later than **April 20<sup>th</sup>, 2009**.

1. (a) Define the concepts of Management and Administration.  
  
(b) Approve or disapprove the myth that “Managers are born to be Managers and not otherwise”.
  
2. Write a brief explanation of how your interpersonal orientation might have some impact on your management style.
  
3. Power and authority are sources of the greatest satisfaction for managers. Discuss.
  
4. (a) Why do we need a budget?  
(b) State and explain about the elements in a budget.

## **CYP DIPLOMA PROGRAMME**

### **ODC 007: MANAGEMENT SKILLS ASSIGNMENT 2**

**2009**

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- Attempt **any two questions**.
- Write legibly and precisely.
- All questions carry equal marks.
- Write your **registered name, registration number and your full address**.
- The assignment should be submitted not later than **August 20<sup>th</sup>, 2009**.

1. Managers perform specific tasks for other people working under them, namely guiding, directing and enabling. Describe briefly what is involved in each of the tasks.
2. Management of human resources is achieved through team work.
  - (a) Describe the main characteristics of effective team work.
  - (b) Explain the basics and strategies for building effective teams.
3. How is action learning useful for youth work?
4. (a) Define an NGO  
(b) For catalysts of development, each NGO should “maintain substantial independence in defining and interpreting its own mission so that it does not fall captive to power holders and their agenda”. How far do you agree with this argument?

**THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF TANZANIA  
INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING EDUCATION**

**COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA IN YOUTH  
IN DEVELOPMENT WORK  
ODC 010: CONFLICTS RESOLUTION, STRATEGIES AND SKILLS**

**ASSIGNMENT ONE: 2009**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- **Attempt any TWO questions.**
  - **Write legibly and precisely.**
  - **Write your registered names, registration number and full address.**
  - **Submit your work for marking not later than 20<sup>th</sup> April, 2009**
- 

1. Explain and discuss the theory of mediation in a conflict situation.
2. Discuss the causes and consequences of conflicts.
3. Examine conflict resolution in inter group context.
4. Explain the underlying principles of conflict and conflict resolution.

**THE OPEN UNIVERSITY OF TANZANIA  
INSTITUTE OF CONTINUING EDUCATION**

**COMMONWEALTH YOUTH PROGRAMME DIPLOMA IN YOUTH  
IN DEVELOPMENT WORK  
ODC 010: CONFLICTS RESOLUTION, STRATEGIES AND SKILLS**

**ASSIGNMENT TWO: 2009**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- **Attempt any TWO questions.**
  - **Write legibly and precisely.**
  - **Write your registered names, registration number and full address.**
  - **Submit your work for marking not later than 20<sup>th</sup> August, 2009**
- 

1. Compare and contrast the strategies employed in resolving inter group conflicts and those used in resolving conflicts between individuals.
2. There are some social and political conflict in your society right now. Mention them and outline steps which could be used to resolve them.
3. Conflict handling styles are simply different ways of dealing with conflicts. Mention and describe five conflict handling styles.
4. Explain what negotiation skills are and give examples to show what contributes to successful negotiations in solving a conflict.