



# THE AFRICAN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT JOURNAL

## Department of Geography

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## CALL FOR PAPERS

The African Resources Development Journal invites papers for publication in the upcoming volume of 2020

### About the Journal

The African Resources and Development Journal (ARDJ) is a referred, international, biannual Journal published twice a year in May and November, based in the Department of Geography, Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, The Open University of Tanzania (OUT), Dar es Salaam. ARDJ is an applied Journal containing peer reviewed high quality and scholarly articles focused on Population Studies related to Resource Management, Poverty and Community Action, Gender and Development, Urban Development and Management, Demography, Spatial Planning, Environmental Management and Protection, Livelihood Issues, Property Management, Land Use Planning, Wildlife Management, Climate Change, Human Settlement, Conservation; and Disaster Rescue Management. Besides, Research Notes, Conference Reports, Viewpoints, Book Reviews and events are also welcome.

### Manuscript Requirements

#### Page format and font size

Manuscript should be written in English. Editors will consider articles which deal succinctly with an issue which is both important and clearly defined.

Page set-up of manuscripts should be typed on A-4 Paper, Microsoft Word, 12 font size Times New Roman and double spaced. Margins should be one inch- left and right; and one and half inch margin-top and bottom. The manuscript should be submitted electronically with a covering letter signed by the author stating that, the author(s) agree with the content and approve its submission to the Journal. The author(s) should retain a copy. It is important to note that, authors are directly responsible both for the views expressed in their articles and for the accuracy of any data quoted.

#### Arrangement

Depending on the areas of specialization, manuscripts should be arranged in the order of: title page, abstract (structured summary) including up to six key words, introduction, research methodology, findings and discussions, conclusions and recommendations, acknowledgements, references.

In case of science/experimental-based submissions, the order should be: title page, abstract, introduction, materials and methods, results, discussions, acknowledgements, references, (also there maybe appended

figure legends, tables, and illustrations). Under this category, results and discussion sections may be combined if appropriate.

The manuscript should not exceed 6,000 words excluding references. Tables, Figures and Legends by author(s) should be directly inserted and explained properly with source indicated at the bottom. Furthermore, all Photographs, Maps, Charts and Diagrams should be directly inserted in the text and referred to “Figures” and should be numbered consecutively in the order in which they are referred to in the text. Brief captions should be provided to make the figures as informative as possible. Where shading is required in illustrations, line hatching should be used, as tone or dots may not reproduce clearly.

## **Title Page**

This page must include the following information:

- The title of the manuscript which should be concise, specific, informative and clear.
- Should be in bold, using font 14.
- The names (spelled out in full) of the author(s) of the manuscript including their corresponding affiliation(s) should be indicated immediately below the title.
- A complete mailing address (including the e-mail) of the person to whom all correspondence regarding the manuscript should be addressed and must also be indicated.

## **Abstract**

The first page following the title page should contain an abstract. Abstract should contain up to 250 words mainly of the summary of background, objective, methodology, main findings of the paper and conclusions and recommendations. Three to five key words representing concepts of the paper may be written at the end of the abstract. The Abstract shall be in italics.

## **Main Text**

The main text of the manuscript should be organized under the following sub-headings:

**Introduction:** Should clearly describe and summarise the problem, objectives, literature review and the theoretical/conceptual framework of the reported work and provide relevant background information.

**Materials and methods** (Where the study/research dictates): this part should identify the population, area of study, procedure employed and any other relevant input to the realization of the study.

**Results:** This section should explain all the important findings and provide information about the reliability of the results. Here, the use of tables and figures is allowed, but the use of text to emphasize important points is encouraged.

**Discussions:** it should describe the implications of the findings and any conclusions based on the findings.

Abbreviations in the body of the paper should be used after having been initially explained. If statistical analysis is applicable, it is important that the procedure is carried out following appropriate methods.

## **Tables**

Tables should be as close as possible to the text explaining the concept. Tables should be numbered in the order in which they are mentioned in the text. A Table caption must be presented in upper case at the top. Explain in footnotes all nonstandard abbreviations used in each table.

## **Figures**

Figures must be clearly drawn, placed as close as possible to the related text. All Figures must be numbered according to the order in which they appear in the text. A Figure caption should be typed in bold immediately below the Figure.

## **Pagination**

The page numbers should appear at the centre of the bottom edge of the page.

## **References**

References should be carefully checked and cited according to APA reference System. In the case of books these should be complete in respect of place and date of publication, and name of publisher; and in the case of journal articles, volume and issue number (where given) and year of publication, and relevant page numbers. References should be listed alphabetically at the end of the paper. All references to books, monographs, articles, and statistical sources must be identified at appropriate point in text by author's last name and publication year. The use of author's name, year of publication and pagination in text citations remains optional, but not really encouraged. When author's name is in text, cite (Williams, 2005). References should be cited in the text using (name, Year) style, in the text. The list of references should be presented at end of the paper, in alphabetical order.

### *Journal papers:*

Author(s), (year). Article title, Name of journal, Volume Number, Issue Number, page range.

With dual authorship, give both names; for three or more, use et al., With more than one reference to an author in one year, distinguish them by use of letter (a, b) attached to publication year (2006a). For instance (Agnes, 2000a; 2000b). Enclose a series of references within one pair of parenthesis, separated by semicolons, e.g., {Cornelia, 2001; Emmanuel, 2003; Juma et al., 2004; Pembe and Owino, 2005}.

On the page of references, list all the cited references alphabetically by author and, within author, by publication year. Examples of common references follow.

Print, M. (2000), Curriculum Development and design. Allen and Uwin, London;

Hellen, S., Joyce, K., and John, R. (2005), Schooling in Capitalist America. New York: Basic Books. p. 99;

Holleran, E.A., Karki, S., Holzbaur, E.L.F. (1998), "The Role of the Dynactin Complex" in Intracellular Motility. In Jeon, K.W. (Ed.) International Review of Cytology. Vol. 182. Academic Press, San Diego, pp. 69-109;

Gao, S., McGarry M., Latham, K.E., Wilmut, I. (2003), Cloning of Mice by Nuclear Transfer. Cloning stem Cells, 5: 287-294;

Tanzania Bureau of Statistics (2002), Country Census data Book. Dar es Salaam: Government Printing Office.

*Conference Proceedings:*

Author(s), (year). Article title, Name of conference, Location of conference, page range.

*Internet sources*

Name of Author(s) or company or organisation, (year), Title of article, URL, date found.

*Footnotes*

They should be kept to a minimum. Two or more consecutive references to the same source should, where possible, be grouped in the same note; the reader should be able to follow the article without referring to the notes.

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Authors are required to submit a softcopy of the final version of the paper along with the final manuscript to Editorial Office. It should include the author's name and affiliation and an address for correspondence. Authors should inform the editors immediately of any change in address after a manuscript has been submitted. The manuscript should observe the general instructions on style/arrangement including the reference style. Only materials that have never been published/ submitted for publication elsewhere will be considered.

Received articles are subjected to critical peer reviewing by members of the Editorial Board themselves and identified competent experts in specific areas of specialization to examine originality, relevance, clarity, methodology, validity of data, reasonable and logical flow of the entire presentation. Whenever necessary, Editors reserve the right to demand separate detailed information from the author on methodology used, data analysis model employed or as may be applicable. Articles are reviewed without names of authors to ensure objectivity in the review process. A decision on every manuscript will be communicated to respective author(s) within three months from submission date. Authors are expected to revise their papers (keep alterations to the minimum) as soon as comments from the reviewers are received; and return a corrected version to the Editors for consideration. If corrected proofs are not returned within a reasonable time of dispatch, the Editorial Board reserve the right to reject, edit any submitted article approved for publication. The Publisher reserves the right to charge authors for excessive and unreasonable corrections made in proofs. When papers have been refereed, revised and accepted, authors are required to send softcopy of the final version with the respective final hard copy. Contributors will receive one free of charge copy of the Journal when published.

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